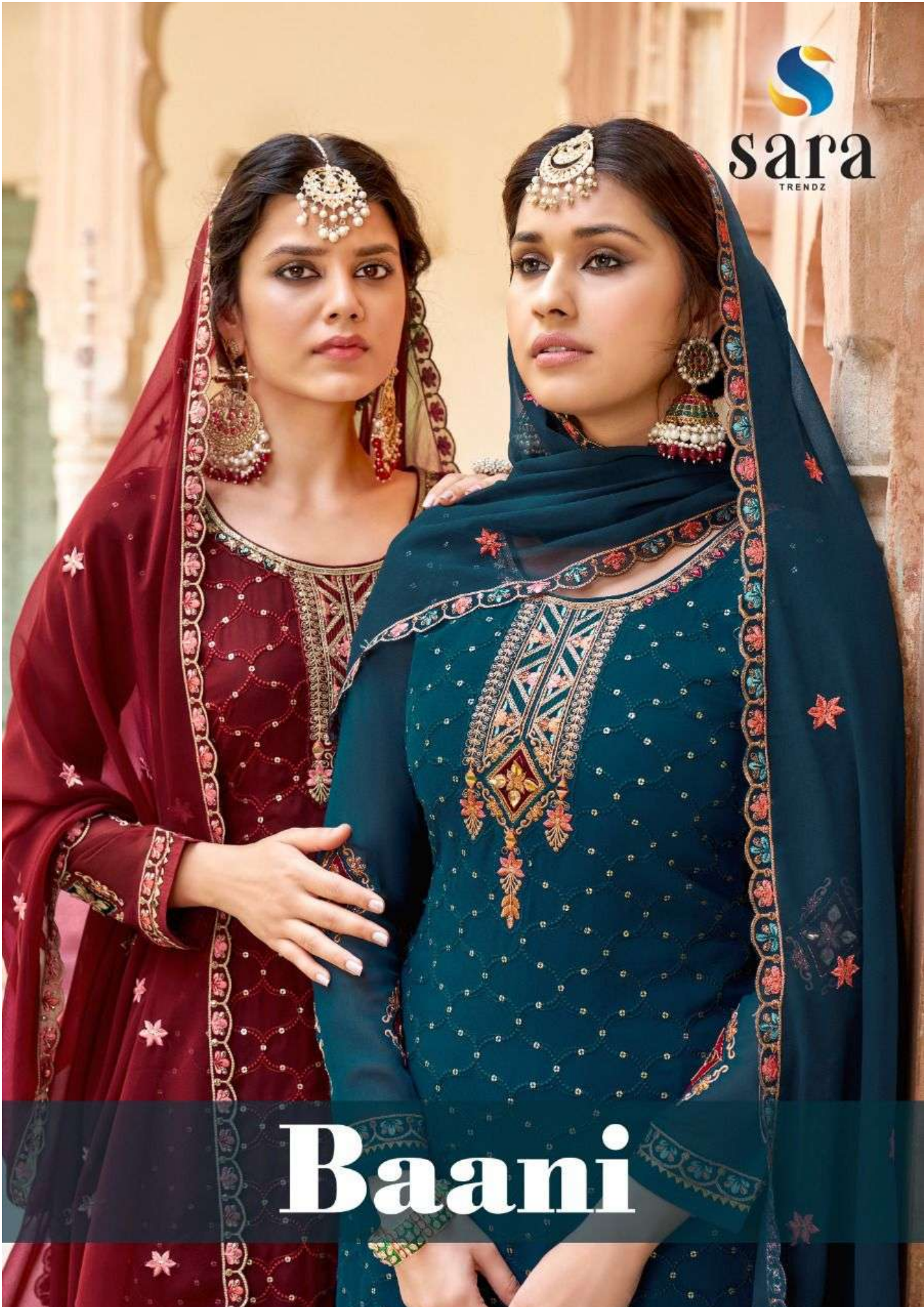




sara
TRENDZ



Baani



D.No.3501



sara
TAKOZ

