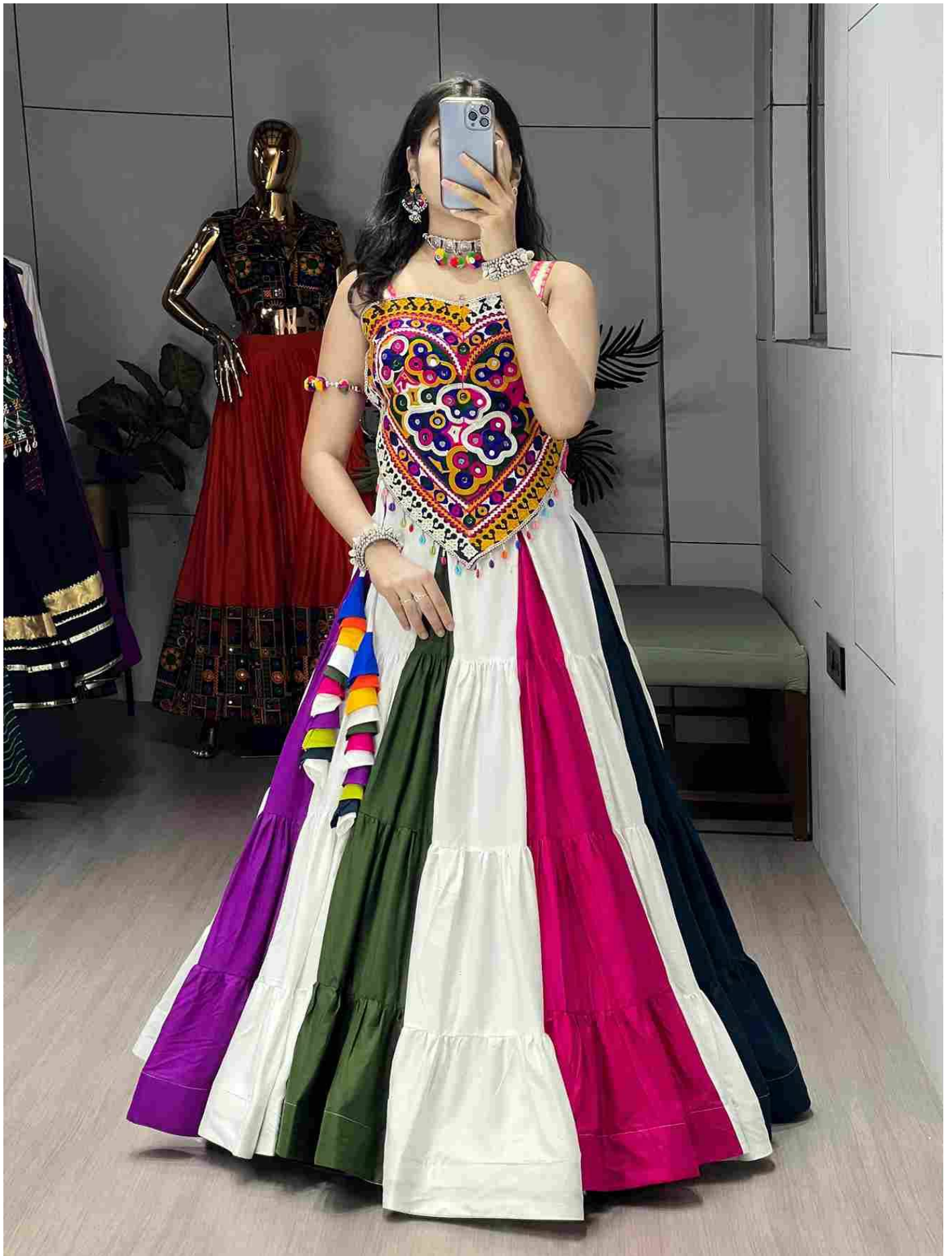
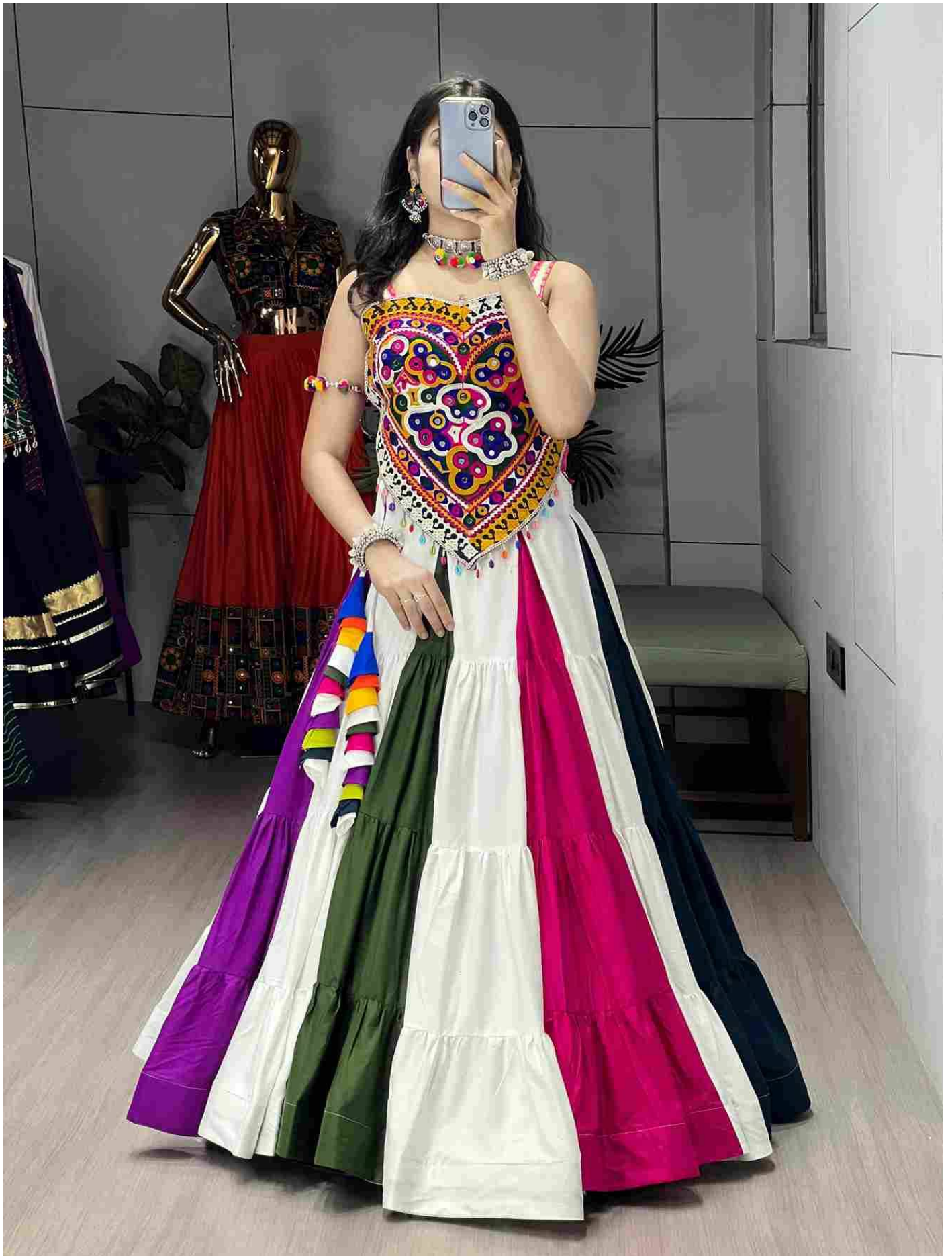








Navratri 2k25



Traditional
Designs