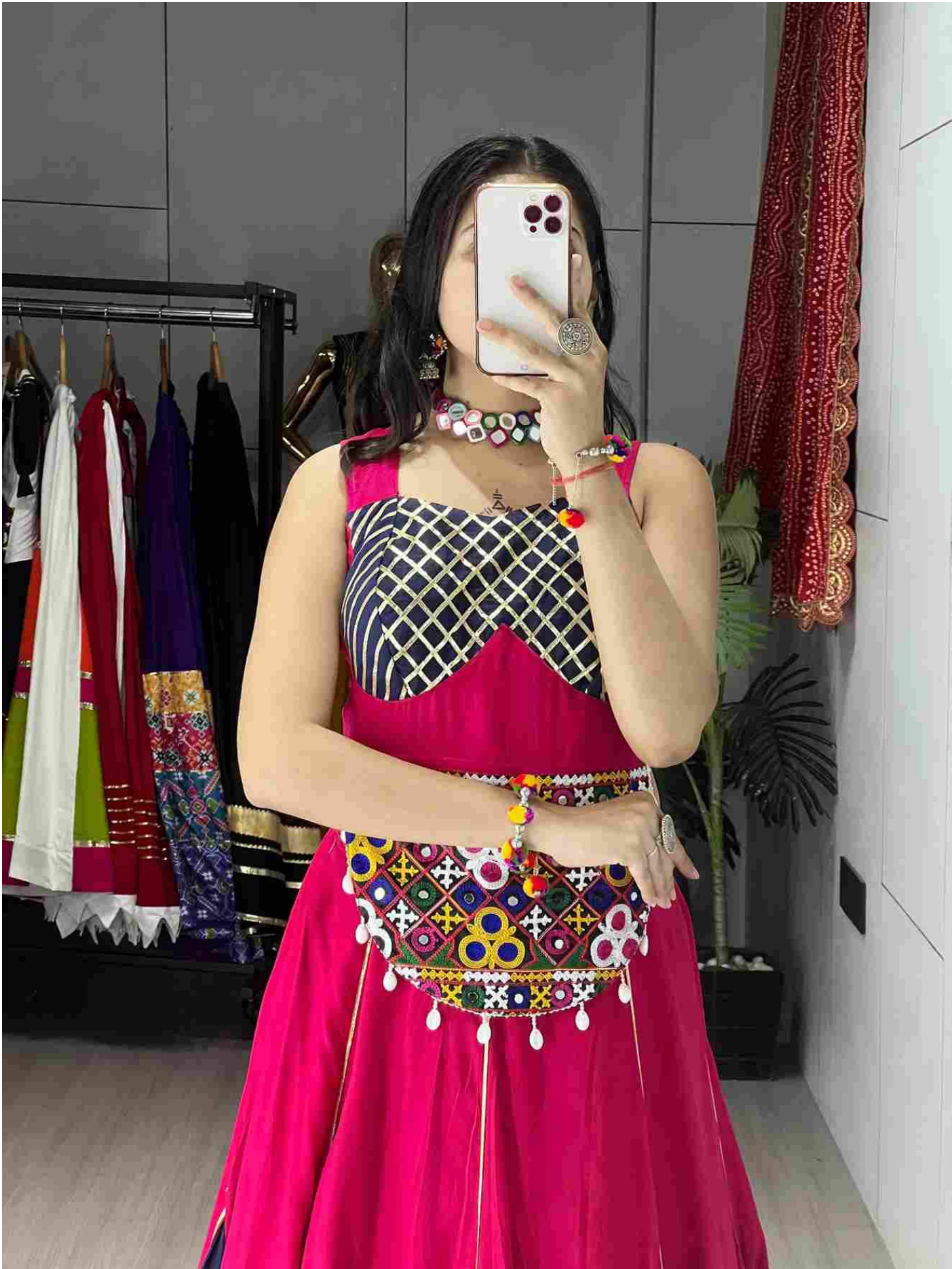










नवरात्रि



Navratri 2k25