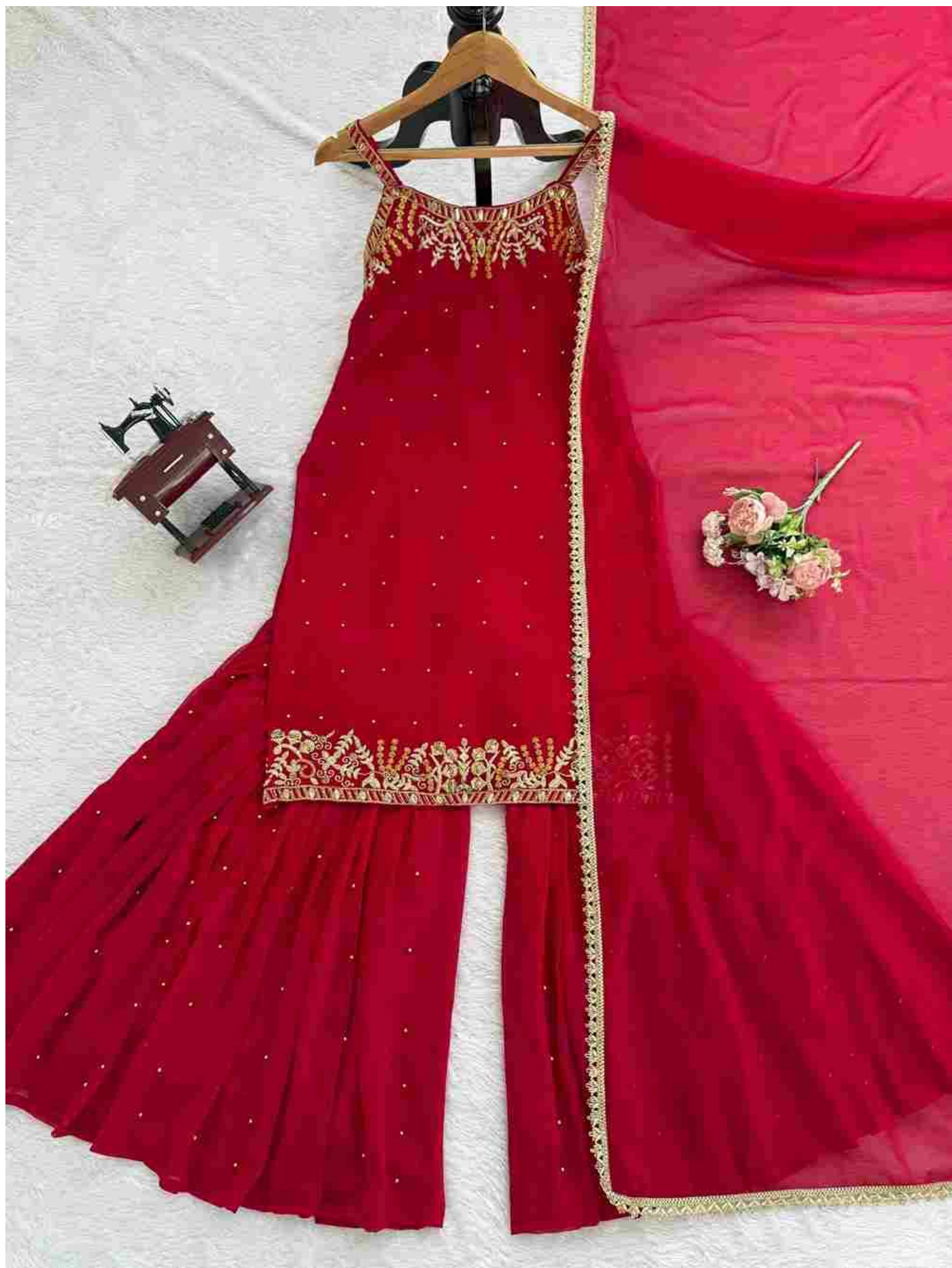
















NEW ARRIVALS 🌿









































